

United States Department of State

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Washington, D. C. 20520

BRIEFING MEMORANDUM

S/S

TO:

The Secretary

FROM:

EUR - Rozanne L. Ridgway

Your Meeting with UK Foreign Secre Wednesday, November 5, 11:30 a.m.

ARMS CONTROL/U.S.-SOVIET RELATIONS

UK has been most supportive of Allies in public on Reykjavík.

- Mrs. Thatcher will want to discuss these issues at Camp David with President.
- She will be most interested in approach Shevardnadze takes with you at Vienna on next steps.
- Points to Make
 - -- Now has Reykjavik affected political climate in UK? Is distinction between unilateral give-away and. negotiated, verifiable agreement binding both sides as blurred in UK as some allege
 - -- Shevardnadze meeting will, we hope, clarify Soviet positions on possibilities for productive negotiations from Reykjavik base.
 - -- Looking forward to good exchange on arms control/ Reykjavik with Mrs. Thatcher on November 14 and 15.
 - -- Understand UK concerns as conveyed by Ambassador Λcland.

LIST

- -- Important that we stay together on this issue.
- -- Agree with Mrs. Thatcher on desirability of discussions in a restricted and informal setting on implications of Reykjavik and strategy for where we go from here.
- -- If second phase of 10-year reductions program is to take place, effective forum for talks with East on conventional force reductions needs to be found.

II. THATCHER VISIT

- o Mrs. Thatcher's overriding focus will be British public's perception of her performance at Camp David.
- Our interest is in assuring that the results of the meeting support a staunch friend and ally of the U.S.
- O The visit should also provide a good opportunity to clarify for the public in the UK and elsewhere those security issues which may have been blurred in the aftermath of Reykjavik.
- o We do not know whether Mrs. Thatcher wishes to have an agreed statement made at the conclusion of the visit
- o If she does have something in mind, we need to begin work on it early in order to produce a statement consistent with both U.S. policy and positions at Reykjavik and affirmations of the validity of current nuclear policy of importance to her.

o Points to Make

- -- Understand that Mrs. Thatcher wishes to concentrate at Camp David primarily on arms control issues, and to lesser extent on Middle Eastern terrorism and South Africa.
- -- This agrees with our present thinking and should produce a very good exchange.

- -- Clear that continuing educational/informational effort will be necessary on both our parts as we deal with the possibilities opened by Reykjavík.
- -- We need to work prior to visit on assuring that it has a properly positive public outcome.
- -- To do so we will need to know as far in advance as possible Mrs. Thatcher's thoughts about a public statement and what she might wish to include in one.

III. SYRIA AND RESPONSE TO TERRORISM

- British response to Syria on Nindawi case was welcome and much stronger than anticipated but is limited to this specific case.
- o We have agreed to follow the UK lead.
- UK has so far not been too successful in securing EC backing for steps against Syria
- UK will try again at meeting of EC foreign ministers on November 10 to rally support for its position.
- In any event, U.S. opportunities for further peaceful steps against Syria are limited.

o Point to Make

-- We will continue to work closely with you on measures to demonstrate to Syria the costs of sponsoring terrorism.

IV. UK-ARGENTINE RELATIONS

establishment of Falkland Islands interim conservation and management zone to regulate fishing. Enforcement will begin February 1, 1987.

 Timing related to preparations for opening of squid fishing season in February.

- Argentina regards UK action as provocative but GOA spokesman has said protest would be pacific.
- o Points to Make
 - Concerned about implications of your declaration of Falklands fishing zone for UK-Argentine relations and for fledgling democratic government.

-- Urge patience and renewed efforts to defuse issue.

V. CONVENTIONAL ARMS CONTROL IN EUROPE

- O Vienna CSCE meeting would mandate next CDE stage involving two parts:
 - A) a CSBMs conference at 35 and
 - B) an alliance-to-alliance reduction negotiation in same city but physically separated.
- o Procedures for latter conference decided by participants; both conferences report to next CSCE meeting.
- o Points to Make
 - -- Interested to hear what reaction Germans (and French) have had to your compromise proposal.
 - -- I will be in Paris to discuss issue on November 7.

VI. PARTICIPANTS

U.S.

The Secretary
Assistant Secretary Ridgway
EUR DAS Thomas
Assistant Secretary-designate
Redman
Michael Klosson, EUR/RPM
(notetaker)

SECRET

UK

Foreign Secretary Howe Derek Thomas, FCO Political Director Anthony Galsworthy, Private Secretary (notetaker)